

[Ibn Abdun](#) (d. 1134) - Maliki jurist in Andalusia, gave these legal opinions regarding Jews and Christians in Seville around 1100AD, during the Golden Age in Tolerant™ Spain. "He emphasized that the qadi, a jurist should be a man of prudence, compassion, impartiality, and learning, who would always remember he was God's servant...":

"No...Jew or Christian may be allowed to wear the dress of an aristocrat, nor of a jurist, nor of a wealthy individual; on the contrary they must be detested and avoided. It is forbidden to [greet] them with the [expression], 'Peace be upon you'. 'Satan has gained possession of them, and caused them to forget God's warning. They are the confederates of Satan's party; Satan's confederates will surely be the losers!' A distinctive sign must be imposed upon them in order that they may be recognized and this will be for them a form of disgrace." K - [58:19](#)

(Georges Vajda, "À propos de la situation des juifs et des chrétiens à Séville au début du XII:e siècle", *Revue des études juives* 99:1935, p. 127-9 English translation by Michael J. Miller.)