

[Ibn al-Qayyim](#) al-Jawziyya (1292-1350) - Hanbali jurist, important disciple of Ibn Tamiyyah, eventually becoming his successor Imam. Qur'anic commentator, teacher, most notably of Ibn Kathir. On 3 stages of warfare in Koran:

...thereafter it became an obligation upon them to fight the Mushrikeen (idolaters, disbelievers) completely. When such an action was initially haram (prohibited), then made permissible (by Allah (swt)); then made an obligation against those who began the aggression and finally (they were) ordered to fight the Kuffar entirely. Such a duty is either Fard 'Ayn (an individual obligation) or Fard Kifayah according to the more famous opinion of the scholars.

*Zaad al-Ma'ad*, referenced by Shaykh al Uyayri in his book [The Rulings of Jihad and its Divisions](#).

Said Qutb also mentions Qayyim in [Milestones](#), pp. 65-66, and 70-82 [this online edition](#), and a longer *Zaad al-Ma'ad* summary quoted [In the Shade of the Qur'an](#), Vol. VIII, Sūrah 9, pp. 16-18, [this online edition](#).